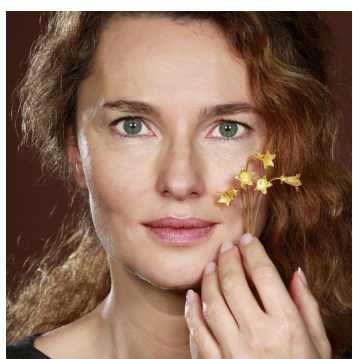




RADOST S GIYOU KVĚTINAMI

